

,QIRUPXMLHPZ FHOX RSW\PDOLJDFML WUH FL GRVW SQ\FK Z QDVJ\PLQG\ZLGXDOQ\FK SRWUJHE NRUJ\VWDP\ J LQIRUPDFML JDSLVDQ\FI NR1FRZ\FK X*\W.NRZQLN\ERNLHV X*\WNRZQLN PR*H NRQWURORZDLQWHUQHWRZHM. 'DOVJH NRUJ\VWDQLH J QDVJHJR VHUZLVX LQWRJQDFJD, L* X*\WNRZQLN DNFHSWXMH VWRVRZDQLH SOLNyZ FRRN

[A ce _j.](#)



3L WH VSRWNDQLH J F\NOX ~.RQFHUWRZ\FK ZDUVJWDWyZDUWUxRvZ .DWRZLFDFK. 1D VFHQLH JDURLÆR VL RG JR FL!

: DUVJWDW\ URJSRFJ Æ\ VL RIGDMUNGDDQNDHEJRG8QFNVWQLF\ JREDQL L SRG QL - JDMUJHOUNGHPVQUBQyEUDJ EDVHGX SUJHFLZSR*D JREDFJ\OL JDJUNWYBEFK QD FR GJLH1NRUJ\VWDM L HZLDEJGDNBWBDQUJ SLHUZVJHM U NL - 0LXRVKHZDWWXSXOMMNLHJRHXMSHN81.DNJDUDQD~?~+LPDODMH.

1D VFHQLH Z 0DODUQL XFJHVWQLNyZOVDSRFVND-Q7HDUWHUNWZCOWSALFLRHXSBU NRQVHNZHQWQL- QDGI RASXERJGD,MSAHDQ\ MDN PR*QD JR S

=ZUDFDÆ WH* XZDJ QD XPLHM WQR FL DXWRSUH]HQWDFML L EXC
ZVSyÆSUDF .

*ÆyZQ\ P WHPDWHP VSRWNDQLD E\Æ\ SUDZD DXWRUVNLÆ\ NRÆDFGRUZI
8QLZHUV\WHWX (NRQRPLF]QHJR Z .DWRZLFDK - %RU\ V %XGND. 0
MDN VL]DEH]SLHF]\ć EJGQLD\WWRUHP Z\XGDR]HQLD RUD] MDND MH
SODJLDWHP. 1LXDQVH Z\QLNDM FH] 8VWDZ\ R SUDZLH DXWRUVNI
SRV]F]HJyOQ\FK SU]HSLVyZ VSRWNDÆ\ VL] GX*\P]DLQWHUHVZR:
P.LQ. R NZHVWLH]DEH]SLHF]SDQIZQ HQWUHU KVRZ DQW\GW\W\F] FH

7HDWU O VNL LP\VSMDQLN\HJRDZ .DWRZLFDK MHVW QDMZL NV]
%XG\QHN RWZDUWHH\WU19070ULHMXVNLHJR (6WDGWWKHDWYHUZ]LDSUXF
DNWRUyZ Z KLVWRULL NDWRZLFNLHM VFHQH\XVSLE\Q\A FNL , WDMW
ODWDFK 1954-56 G\UHNWURU DUWDG\WFXV]Q\A,QZQR/ZWMH\N%ROHVÆDZ OL
RJROHZVNL (G\UHNWURU Z ODWDFK 1971-1974) F]\ WH GHXLWXNMUF\]
0DUHN .RQHDW\WVWDUD VL VSHÆQLDć UROM\FHQH\WU\W\X\BZH M, Q
'X*HM 6FHQLH, VWDÆH PLHMVFH]DMPXM Z\ELWRQHWSDW]QIMFK NODW
SUDSUHPLHU\ PLDÆ\ WH* GUDPDW\ QDSLVDQH Z JZDU]H O VNLHM
QDMF] FLHM Z\VWDZLDQH V ZVSyÆTU]HVFQHQ EIUHM DWHPSROMNHLQWID
Z 0DODUQL, XWZRU]RQD Z OLVWRS DG]LH 1992 URNX Z VLHG]LELH C

~.RQFHUWRZH ZDUV]WDW\] 0LXRVKHP· V RND]M GR]GRE\FLD XP
RIDQL]DFML SU]HGV L Z]L ćNXOWXUDOQ\FK. 3URMHNWRMHHZQG]WZI
O VNLHJR L\BQDN,WZ]ZL]NX] SU]M W\ P Z NZLHWQLX ~3URJUDPHI
ZVSLHUDQLH PÆRG\FK OXG]L Z UR]ZRMX XPLHM WQR FL,]GRE\ZD
VZRLFK:SDUVM\W.DW\]DNRI F] MLDWURQH\ELQWHLF]ZHM,]DSODQRZDQ\ P

.ROHMQH VSRWNDQLH RGE7H\DWUYH\ELQZELH HQMLD Z

